I. **Dangerous Mechanism**: fall from >3 ft or 5 stairs, an axial load to head, high speed (>60 mph) MVC, Rollover or Ejection MVC, Recreational Vehicle Collision, or Bicycle Collision.

II. **Painful Distracting Injury**: Including, but not limited to long bone fracture, visceral injury requiring surgical consultation, large laceration, degloving injury, crush injury, large burns, or any injury causing acute functional impairment.

III. **Midline Tenderness**: Tenderness in a 2cm band from occipit to T1

IV. **Simple rear-end collision does not include**: Being pushed into oncoming traffic, Being hit by a bus or large truck, Rollover, Being hit by a high-speed vehicle

V. **Neck rotation**: Patient able to rotate neck 45° regardless of pain

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This doesn’t constitute a recommendation or a usable guideline. Make your own decisions based on your evidential interpretation. If you pith your patient, do not blame me.